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MKPLITE

Ntala Nchcha

Ass b ihe mmad zuru oke na mmad nwere ike iji wee mebeokwu mab jiri ya dee ihe. O nwegh ihe e kere eke nwere ikeiji ass mebe okwu mab jiri ya dee ihe ma bgh mmad. Ass b ihe jiktara okwu, echiche mab onyonyo d mmad n'echichenke na-eme ka mmad nweeike ikwuptaechiche ya mab ikwa ihe mmad kwuru.

Na mgbaso kw Mgbodile (1999) ass n'usorommtaedukeshn b ghta ihe ass b na uru bara nammekrta mmad na ibe ya. Iji kwado iheo kwuru, b eziokwu maka na e wezugaass, o nwegh uru bara mmad na mmad ibe ya imekta. Dka Brooks si rt aka n'akwkw Azikiwe (1998), ass b ihe a na-am n'usorokwesiri ekwesi dka omenaland siri d n'd siri gbasata mmekrta mmad na ibe ya. Naldman, 1971gbasokwara ihe Brooks kwuru n'akwkw Huxley na Ingram, 1989mgbe sr, ass b mkpkba okwu n'usoroechiche mmad siri d nke nd mmad ga-esi na ya gbado kw na mmekrta mmad na ibe ya.

Ass dka Fendinand de Saussure1995 na akwkw Hartzeler 1965 b nkwekrta nd mmad kwekr tara n'obodo,nke ga-enye aka gbasausoro iwu mmekrta mmad na ibe ya nd kwere n' otuomenala.

Maka mkpa d n's ass, o kwesr ka nwa af Igbo mara as ass Igbo nke ma ma makwara ede ya eden'amagh jijijimab mee nkja bla. O nwegh nwa af Igbo nwere ike s ass Igbo nke ma n' etinyegh ya Bekee. Nke kachas mwute b na ha enwegh ike ide ass ha nke ma. fdu nne na nna ekwegh ka e jiri Igbo na-akziri m ha ihe nke m ha jias Igbo n'l mab n'l akwukw. Nd mm ta akwkw tiri iwu si na bido n'akwkw taakara ruo na klaas nke at ka a ga-eji ass epum kziere ha ihe ma ass Bekee ga-aba mgbe b Bekee. Mana nke a abgh maka m af Igbo.

Ihe nd a b ihe na-ebtere m akwkw na as Igbo emegh nke ma n'uleIgbo ha n'ule nzere mmta ' WestAfrican Senior School Certificate Examination' na 'NationalExamination Council'. Nkwa nd 'chiefexaminers' (2008) na 'WestAfrican Senior School Certificate Examination' na-gosi na m akwkw anagh etinye uche n'ass Igbo maka na ha were yana o nwegh ebe eji ass Igbo aga, na ass Bekee b ebe a n. Ha kwakwara na ike kwa, na nd nkzi ji Bekee na-akzi ass Igbo mere na m akwkw enwegh ike gcha ihe a sr ha g tupu ule akwkw.

O wee na-agbagoju onye nchcha anya mab na ass maka a na-as n'l abgh nke e ji akziri ha ihé n'l akwkw ka b na akwkw e ji akziri ha ihe adabagh adaba n'usorommta Igbon'l akwkw. Maka ihe a na-eme kaonye nchcha jiwee gbado kw lebee anya n'tass. Nwata akwkw Igbo ga-ama tass Igbo nke ma, nke ga-enyere ya akaide Igbo nke ma.Onye nchchalebara anya na jenda, ibi n'imeobodo na ibi n'obodo mepere emepe nke na-enyekar aka n'mata tass.

Ass Igbo b otu n'ime ass at e weptara dka ass ala Najira a ga-akzi n'l akwkw taakara, sekndr , kleeji edukeshn na mahadum (Ikekenw, 2007). tt atmat ka gmenti etiti Najira sitegoro n' akangalaba l r ya na-ah maka mmta nakwa site n'l r nkwalite mm na nchcha (NERDC)

weputa ijimee ka a na akzi ass nd a nke ma. Oge fd, atmat ma nd a na-ama af n'ala mab nwee nsogb site n'enwegh ezigbo akwkw, nd nkzi na m akwkw a ga-eji kzie ma mkwa ass nd a.

Ebe z mm ass Igbo ptara ihe b na West Indies. b Oldendrop, b onye bara njem nchkta ihe ga-eji mee ihe akk mgbe ochie nr nwee mmas n'omenala,mmalite na ass nd ohu n ebe ah na-as. N'ihi nkea, nwoke a malitere lebawa anya n'd ass nd ohu a na-as. N'af 1777 ka Oldendrop weptara akwkw ya kpr Geschichte der Missionder Evangelischen Bruder auf den Carabischem. N'ime akwkw ya, e nwere fd mkpr okwu Igbo, ngg Igbo, Mkpaha Igbo nke d iri na at n'ngg tinyekwara ahrokwu ab a tgharr n'ass Igbo. (taz Dave Okechukwu, 1998).Onye z deturu mkprokwu Igbo b Olaudah Equian n'af 1789. Mkprokwu Igbo a o weptara d iri asaa na itoolu. (raka, 1983). N'af 1828, rak Hannah Kilham b onye nkz biptara akwkw kpr Specimens of AfricanLanguages. Mkpaha d iri ise tinyekwara ngg Igbo (raka, 1983). Onye z chkbara okwu Igbo b MacGregor Laird n'af 1837. Mkprokwu Igbo o kpokobara d iri asaa. (Dave Okechukwu,1998). Ka ganihummepe fd ka na-aga n'ihu n'ass Igbo, otu nwoke a na-akp J.F. Schon Chkbara okwu Igbo d puku iri ise n'nwa itoolu nke af 1840. (raka, 1983). O rue n'af 1841, chr ijiri okwu Igbo nye nkwa n'Igbo,ma Eze nd Ab kparr ya maka na stagh Igbo ya nke ma. Nke a mere o jiri hap ass Igbo wee lebe anya n'ass nke nd Awsa (Nwadike, 2002). Onyenchcha weena-as mab ihe a merenu mere na nd Igbo enwegh ike s ass ha nke ma dka nd Awsa na Yoruba si as ass ha ma ha nk n. Ihe mere na ass Igbo enwegh ebe gbadoro ukwu b na Rev. Metcalfe Sunterbarailebe anya ka mmta s aga na 1884 wee kwuo naass Igbo b ass nd iberibe na o nwegh uru bara na mmekrta mmad na ibe ya. Ma br na a ga-akzi Igbo, a ga-eji Bekeedee ya (Nwadike, 2002).

Mpr okwu mb Igbo ptaran b Nsibidi tupu nd Bekee aba ala any. Nsibidi b ederede e ji osise weedee. ma at:

di na nwunye.

Maxwell 1904 b onyemb Bekeemara maka nsibidi mgbe b onye nlekta ihe mm na Calaba. O rue n'af 1905, o wepta akara nsibidi d iri ab na an n'ng (raka, 1983). MacGregor1909 gwara m akwkw ya n'obodo Najira enwegh mkpr okwu e ji ede ihe ma. Manwata akwkw sr ya mba na e nwere mkprokwu nke a na-akp nsibidi ma amatabegh akk obodo nsibidi bidoro (raka, 1983). Nsibidi abgh mkprokwu e ji ede ihe b ya butere o ji nw n'ogemaka n'b ihe nd otu nzizo ji ekwu okwu. b nd otu nzizo dka nd Odo, mmanw, ekpe na knk ji ya akparta ka (raka, 1983).

Chomsky 1957 n'akwkw Agbedo(2000) kwara natass b usoro e ji akppta ahrokwu iji mara ma ahrokwu ah a kpptara ma o so n'z tass nke na nd na-as ass a ga-ama, ma ass ah d mma, ma o so n'usoro.N'akk nke z, tagbrag, Obah, Onuigbo na Okorji(2007) kwara natass b mma ahrokwu na-eso n'usoro esi ekwu okwu iji gosi ka okwu ah si adaba n'ahrokwu. tass b isi sekpu nti n'ass bla. tt nd mmad kwara tass dka nghta ha s d. Na nchkta ihe nd mmad k wara, tass b ma usoro e ji ya ekwuokwu mab usoro e ji ya ede ihe.Ya b, usorotass kwesiri d

mfe n'ghta. Usoro okwu (sintaks)b nkena-eme ka okwu soro n'usoro ma nwee nghta.
Ime ka nwata akwkw sekndr mata Igbo na-as mab o ji ede ihe, o kwesr ka nwata akwkw ah mata nke ma usoro tass. Brooks na Oluikpe kwuruna akwkw Ubahakwe (2004) s na tass dri ass otu akk ah mmad s dr mmad. Na nkwa, onye bla d nd mab onye nwr anw nwere akk ah. Otu a ka d n'ass na tass. Ihe a na-egosi n'ma ass Igbo mab ide ya enwegh isi ma br na nwata akwkw amagh tass nke ma. Maka na mgbaso usoroide ass na-agbodo kw n'tass b isi nsekpu nti n'ass bla. Balden 2003 kwuru s na onye nkzi bla na-akuzi ass Igbo enwegh ike s mab dee ass Igbo nke ma n'agbasogh usoro tass. Tupu nwata akwkw bla as na mara Igbo as mab ede okwesr mata tass nke ma. br na ntp adgh n'odideIgbo, mara na Igbo a na-ede b iheefu. Ya kpatara Oruchalu (1989) ji wee kwuo s na ntp d mkpa n'Igbo nao nwegh ka ahap ya. Aba n'ihegbasara nj, Igbona Bekee na-ad iche. ma at:

(1) Hasn't he eaten? Bekee azaa s
No, he hasn't.

Ma Igbo ga-aza s
Ee, o ribegh

E lee anya, a ga-ah na mgbe fd, ebe Bekee na-as m@ba@, Igbo na-as e$e@. Nke a kpatara nanwata akwkw Igbo kwesr gbaso usoro tass, mara ya nke ma tupu si na ya maara Igbo ede.

Ebe onye nchchagbadoro kw n'tass b r 'na', 'ga', 'ka', 'kwa' na-ar n'ahrokwu. Ihe a na-ebutemgbagoju anya n'm, na ide Igbo nke ma n'ebe m akwkw kleeji Igbo n. A ba n'r 'na' na-ar dka njiko,nnyemaka ngwaa, mbuz, na-enye m akwkw nsogbu mata mgbe 'na' ga-akwr onwe ya mab mgbe a ga-ewep 'a' d na 'na'. Mgbe 'na'na-ejiko okwu ab mab kara, 'na' ga-akwr onwe ya. Ima at;

2 (a) Ji na ede b ihe oriri.
(b) Ada, Nneka na Ngz b enyi.

Ma mgbe 'na' na-ar r dka mbuz na-eso daume, a ga-ewepu 'a' d na 'na'. ma at

3(a) Nne n n'l
(b) Ha bi n'Aba

Ma mgbe b na myiridaume ka 'na' na-eso'na' ga-akwr onwe ya dka njiko. ma at;

4(a) Az bi na mmiri.
(b) Any bi na Nska.

Mgbe 'na' na-ar or dka nnyemakangwaa, a na-eji akara uhie ede 'na', nangwaa na-eso. ma at;

5(a) Any na-am akwkw.
(b) Nne na-aga aha.

Ihe nd ana-ebutere m akwkw sekndr skuul nsogbu mgbe ana-ewepu 'a' d na 'na' namgbe a na-ahap ya.Nsogb ana-eme ka ha ghara inweta akara nke ma n'ule akwkw siini skuul safiriketiEgzamineshn(SSCE). d mkpa chta onye maara n'Igbonke ma nkega-enyere m akw

kw Igbo gbasa usoro tass n'ideIgbo kachas n'ebe daume d.

Nsogbu Nchcha

tt nsogbu dr m akwkw sekndr skuul n'okpuru chch mmta Nska zoonu mere na ha anagh emeta nke ma n'tass n'ulenzere 'West African Senior School Certificate Examination' .Nsogbu nd a b na e bidogh gboo kuzibere ha ass Igbo bido n'akwkw taakara ruo na sekndr . fd nd nne na nna e kwegh ka e jiri ass Igbo kuzibere m ha ihe n'l akwkw. z dka ibe yab na haadgh agbaziri m ha ka ha na-as Igbo n'l. Nd nkzi na-akzi ass Igbo abghi ndi a zr n'ass Igbo. Maka ihi nke a, hana-eji Bekee akziIgbo. m akwkw enwegh akwkw gg Igbo. Nke na-eme na onyenkzina-akzi, hae br n'isina-aza ya. Ihe a na-eme na ha agagh artalimkpr okwu aka. tt oge ka a na-agbanwe akwkw gg Igbo nke na-enye nd nkzi na m akwkw Igbo nsogb n' mm Igbo. Nd odee akwkw Igbo na-enye nd gmenti etiti aka az ka e were akwkw ha kuzibe ihe n'elegh anya ma ga-agbanwe atmat nkzi n'af. Oge fd akwkw e dere ad iche na atmat nk zi. Nsogbo z b na m akwkw chere na onye na-am ass Igbo mab as ass Igbo b onye amagh akwkw. Maka ihi ya, ha enwegh mmas n'ass Igbo b epum ha.

Ihe nd a b ihe na-ebutere m akwkw nd sekndr nsogbu emegh nke ma n'tass ass n' ule 'WestAfrican Senior School Certificate Examination'. Nkwa nd 'ChiefExaminers' na ' West African Examination Council' (2009)na-egosi na m akwkw karr pesenti iri itoolu (90%)amagh akwkw gg onye nkzi sr ha g tupu ule akwkw. Ha chptara na nd nkzi na-akzi Igbo abgh nd a zr az n'Igbo.

Ihe nd a b ihe onye nchcha chptara na-eme m akwkw sekndr emegh nke ma n'tass n' ule 'WestAfrican Senior School Certificate Examination'.

Mbunuche Nchcha

Mmeta nke ma n'tass n'ule sekndr;

Ntule ule m akwkw asmab na zoonu mmta Nska d na Steti Enugu.

Mbunuche nchchaedemede a b chpta:

(a) Jenda ka eme nke ma n'ule ass Igbo.

(b) Akk ass Igbo na-enye m akwkw nsogbu.

(ch) Akk ass Igbo m akwkw ka eme nke ma na ya.

(d) Ndiche d nanzata nd bi n'imeobodo na obodo mepere emepe n'ihegbasara tass.

(e) m akwkw na-as ass epum ha ka ha si emedeben'tass.

Uru Nchcha

Ihe mm a nyere aka n'hazi krkulum. b nd krkulum a lebere anya ebena-enye nd nkzi na m akwkw nsogbu n'mm tass. b nd krkulum a wetara usoro nd nkzi ji akziri m akwkw tass nke mere ka m akwkw nwee mmas n'mm tass. Nd nkzi na m akwkw ritere erere nke ukwu mamgbe ha mere nke ma n'tass. b onye nkzi b onye n nd mata ebe m akwkw n'enwensogb n'tass. br na onye nkzi amata ebe nsogb d, o nyere ya aka ma z o si a gbaziri m akwkw ka ha ghta tass nke ma. na-enyere m akwkw aka ma ka e si ede na ka e siag Igbo.

Ihe onye nkzi na m akwkw matara nyere nd na-ede akwkw Igbo aka mata ebe ha

gbadoro kw n’ide akwkw Igbo ha. bghz ka ihe a na-ede n’akwkw d iche site n’iheonye nk zina-akuziri m akwkw. N’ikpeaz, br na m akwkw nwee mmas n’g na ide Igbo nke ma, o nye aka ibipta akwkw gg Igbo kachas n’ebe tass d b ebe a na-enwekar nsogbu n’ihegbasara ide Igbo.

Oke Nchcha

mm a gbadoro kw n’obodomepere emepe na ime obodo nke d n’okpuru chch mmta zoonu Nska. E mere ka ass Igbo soro n’ass at na Najira a ga-am n’l akwkw. m akwkw na-ele Igbo n ’uleSenior School Certificate Examination (SSCE). N’agbanyegh na tt m akwkw na-as Bekee kara ass epum ha. Ebe l akwkw sekndr a d, b ihe e lebere anya makana ha biktara n. m akw kw n na gburugburu ah ji otu akwkw am ass Igbo.

mm a gbadoro kw ma ka m akwkw sekndr skuul si gbadobe mgbrgw n’ihegbasara tass. na-eme ka a matakwa tass m akwkw na-enwe nsogbu kara, nke z dka ibe yab imajenda ka emee nke ma n’tass na-artkwa aka n’ebe nd n n’imeobodo n’obodo mepere emepe si eme n’ tass.

Ajj Nchcha

Ajj nchcha nd a nyere maka mm a;

(a) Kedu ka m akwkw na-as ass epum ha si emedebe nke ma n’tass?

(b) Kedu ka jenda si emetutammeta nke ma n’ule ass Igbo?

(ch) Kedu akk tass m akwkw ka-enwe nsogbu?

(d) Kedu ndmiche d na nzata nd bi n’imeobodo na obodo mepere emepe n’ihegbasara t ass?

(e) Kedu akk tass m akwkw ka-eme nke ma?

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