PDF - RURAL DEVELOPMENT: A MEANS OF COMBATING RURAL-URBAN MIGRATION IN NIGERIA - researchcub.info

### **ABSTRACT**

This study was meant to determine the effect of ruraldevelopment on rural urban migration. The study was guided by the specificobjectives; To determine whether rural development can serve as a panacea forrural urban migration, To find out the socio-economic causes of rural urbanmigration, To determine the implications of rural urban migration on ruraldevelopment, To identify measures put in place for rural development bygovernment The study employed the survey researchdesign; questionnaires in addition to library research were applied in order tocollect data. Primary and secondary data sources were used and data wasanalyzed which was presented in frequency tables and percentage. Therespondents under the study were 50 respondents of Ovia North East Local Government Areaof Edo State. The study findings revealed that Rural development can serve as a meansof combating rural urban migration. Lack of basic infrastructure, poverty andilliteracy has been identified as the major causes of rural urban migration.

Overpopulation, unemployment, poor standard of living have been identified has the consequences of rural urban migration. Government intervention is needed in the area of provision of infrastructure in rural area to enhance rural development and discourage rural urban migration. This study will help beam the searchlight onrural development and its substantive effect in combating ruralurban migration in Nigeria.

## **TABLE OFCONTENTS**

Title Page	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	i	
Approval Page -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ii	
Declaration -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	iii	
Dedication -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	iv
Acknowledgement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	٧	
Abstract	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	vi	
Table of Contents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	vii	

#### CHAPTERONE – INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 Background of the Study - -
- 1.2 Statement of General Problem - -
- 1.3 Objective of the Study - - -
- 1.4 Research Questions - - -
- 1.5 Hypothesis- -- - -
- 1.6 Significance of the Study - -

1.7	Scope of the Study	
1.8	Definition of Terms	
	PTERTWO – REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1 2.1	Introduction	
2.1.1	The Principles of Rural Development	
2.1.2	Challenges of Rural Development	
2.1.3	Rural Development; the Nigerian Situation	
2.2	Meaning of rural urban migration	
2.2.1	Factors Affecting Rural-Urban Migration	
2.2.2	Consequences of Rural Urban Migration	
2.2.3	Measuresto Combat Rural Urban Migration	
2.3 <b>CHA</b>	Reviewof related literature	
3.1	Introduction	
3.2	Research Design	
3.3	Area of the Study	
3.4	Population of Study	
3.5	Sample size and Sampling Techniques	
3.6	Instrument for Data Collection	
3.7	Validity of the Instrument	
3.8	Reliability of the Instrument	
3.9	Method of Data Collection	
	Method of Data Analysis	
4.0	Introduction	
4.1	Data Presentation and Analysis	
4.2 4.3	Characteristics of the Respondents DataAnalysis	
4.4 4.5	Testing Hypothesis	
4.6	Discussion of Findings	
	PTERFIVE – SUMMARY, CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	
5.0	Introduction	
5.1	Summary	
5.2 5.3	Conclusion	
Anne	ndix	
, who	IMI/A	

### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 BACKGROUND

Rural areas are a key sector in every nation's economy andtheir rapid development and modernization have gained the attention of policymakers and governments all over the world. This is because a sizeable majority of the population lives therein therefore; the future of the country depends a sizeable majority of the population lives therein therefore; the future

The American Bureau of Census classifies a group of peopleliving in a community having a population of not more than 2,500 people asrural, whereas in Nigeria, the Federal Office of Statistics defines a communitywith less than 20,000 people as rural. According to Afolayan (1995), ruralareas can be easily identified by various criteria, apart from population. Such criteria include the level of infrastructural development i.e. road networks, educational institutions, water supply, electricity, health facilities, communication, etc. Other criteria used include Occupation, Housing, Extent of community planning etc.

Typically, rural dwellers are less vocal, characterized by aculture of poverty, as most people live barely above subsistence level (Laah etal, 2013). Rural areas in developing countries are usually deprived of thebasic needs of life such as housing, medical care, postal communication, education, transport etc.

Specifically, rural areas refer to geographical areas thatlie outside the densely built-up environment of towns, cities and the sub-urbanvillages and whose inhabitants are engaged primarily in agriculture as well as the most basic of rudimentary form of secondary and tertiary activities (Ezeah,2005). Rural area, which is the opposite of an urban area, refers to the country side whose population engages mainly in primary production activities like agriculture, fishing, and rearing of livestock (Ele, 2006). About 90 percent of the rural labour workforce engages directly or indirectly inagriculture (Nyagba, 2009).

# RURAL DEVELOPMENT: A MEANS OF COMBATING RURAL-URBAN MIGRATION IN NIGERIA

The complete project material is available and ready for download. All what you need to do is to order for the complete material. The price for the material is NGN 3,000.00.

Make payment via bank transfer to Bank: Guaranteed Trust Bank, Account name: Emi-Aware

technology, Account Number: 0424875728

Bank: Zenith Bank, Account name: Emi-Aware technology, Account Number: 1222004869

or visit the website and pay online. For more info: Visit https://researchcub.info/payment-instruct.html

After payment send your depositor's name, amount paid, project topic, email address or your phone number (in which instructions will sent to you to download the material) to +234 70 6329 8784 via text message/ whatsapp or Email address: info@allprojectmaterials.com.

Once payment is confirmed, the material will be sent to you immediately.

It takes 5min to 30min to confirm and send the material to you.

For more project topics and materials visit: https://researchcub.info/ or For enquries:

info@allprojectmaterials.com or call/whatsapp: +234 70 6329 8784

Regards!!!