PDF - THE APPLICATION OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY TO THE LEARNING AND TEACHING OF ECONOMICS IN NIGERIA: A CASE STUDY OF SEC. SCH IN JOS - researchcub.info

#### **ABSTRACT**

This research work is aimed atidentifying the level and usage of Information Communication Technology inteaching economics in secondary schools. The sole aim of the study is toenhance teaching and learning using information communication technology whichprovides a safe and non-threatening ability of such students. The use forapplication of internet is world wide which gives students immediate access toreach and source material. Difficult ideas are made more understandable whencommunication technology is applied to the teaching learning process. It istrue that the efficiency of an institution depends largely on the impact oftraining reached by the different personnel's in such organization. Studentsproductivity is a crucial factor in the success of any institution of learning. This project is divided into five chapters; chapter one, introduces the topiccontaining general background, statement of problem, aims and objective, significance of the study, hypothesis and research methodology. Chapter tworeviews related literature on the topic and various theories related Chapter tosimplicity of teaching using information and Communication Technology. Chapterthree deals with the description of how the study was carried out byresearcher, and this include; the research design, population and sample, sampling technique, instrument for data collection-description and procedurefor instrument development, procedure for data collection and method of dataanalysis. Chapter four analyzed the collected data. While chapter five, discussed the summary of the whole work, conclusion and recommendation.

# CHAPTER ONE INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1BACKGROUND OF THE STUDY

In today's world, the use of adoption information technology (ICT) in teaching of economics in secondary schoolscould be helpful in the task of capacity building therefore; negative view in this direction could constitute a draw back to the achievement of our science and technology objectives (Adetula 2003).

The adoption and application of ICTInformation and Communication Technology in teaching of economics in secondaryschools has come to occupy an important place in the education sector and attended to the development of the world. This is because it has not only ensured scientific and technological development but it has also opened up more learning opportunities, improved the techniques of teachingand production of materials which reduce time consumption and distance.

Because of the adoption of or use ofinformation communication technology in teaching of

economics in secondaryschools today one can communicate in different ways, fully capable of communicating his or her findings from economical enquiry using power points, spread sheets to present graphs of data from around the world moreover, the evolution of technology can be traced from the earlier days of human existence, when our early ancestors learn the benefits of setting in one area to cultivate farm lands and grow foods rather than wonder from one place to the other. Settling down increase population which necessitate the investigation of tools to increase food production that was the beginning of technology advancement.

The computer is one of the greatestinventions of the 20<sup>th</sup> century which has contributed to the service of humanity through its capacity to automate the highly needed respective calculation earlier inventions have necessitated from the history of man existence, it is clear that there has been a continuous search for a way to reduce computational efforts primitive and mechanical tools to speed up calculation during the ear of predigital electronic computer.

The researcher observed that ICT is noteffectively used in our classrooms situations; this is partly because most ofthe teachers are not computer literate, therefore making it difficult for themto operate ICT materials. The issue of power, which is needed to power thecomputers, is another problem affecting ICT application in the classrooms.

#### 1.2STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEMS

The use of Information Communication Technology in teachingeconomics in secondary schools, like any other devices is because of theability or its capability to store large volumes of data, organize and analyzedata accurately in other to produce quality information it has been the rapidlyexpanding trend. Could it be that there is a problem in the application of theICT in economics classroom activities?

#### 1.3 PURPOSEOF STUDY

Thepurpose of this work is to ascertain the current statues of ICT use ineconomics. Specific objectives of this work are as follows:

- 1.Accessthe extend to which some schools use information communication technology inteaching of economics in secondary schools and operational activities
- 2. Findout the advantages of the application or use of information communication technology to the teaching of economics in secondary schools

- 3. Identifyproblems in the use of ICT in teaching and learning situations
- 4.Recommendways of using information communication technology in teaching economics insecondary schools effectively in order to promote the technique in teaching andlearning for the growth of the Nigerian educational sector, most especially insecondary schools.

#### 1.4 RESEARCHQUESTIONS

The following research questions would guide the study

- 1.Towhat extend has Information Communication Technology has been used in teachingof economics in secondary schools and operational activities
- 2. Whatare the advantages of the application of Information Communication Technologyin the teaching of economics in secondary schools?
- 3. Whatare the problems in the use of ICT in teaching and learning situations?
- 4. Whatare the ways in which the application of information communication technologycan be used effectively, in order to promote the technique in teaching andleaning for the growth of the Nigeria educational sector?

#### 1.5 RESEARCH HYPOTHESIS

There is no significant differences in the performance of students who use information communication technology and those who do not.

#### 1.6 SIGNIFICANCEOF THE STUDY

Thecardinal objective of carrying out this research is paramount with respect:

- A.Theteacher: The teacher will hopefully benefit from this study because it willhelp the teacher to get a better understanding of ICT and also how it can be used to teach the students effectively, thereby making teaching easier for theteacher
- B.Theadministrators: Also this work or study will hopefully benefit theadministrators, because it will make documentation easier for them instead ofkeeping documents in paper form, they can easily keep it in their computers andthey can easily find it when they want to make use of it.
- C.Thestudents: This work or study will benefit the student hopefully because it willmake it easy for the students to understand what the teacher is teaching, and also the students can also get more information in the internet therebywidening their knowledge.

### 1.7 THESCOPE AND LIMITATION OF THE STUDY

The research is on the use of Information CommunicationTechnology and its importance in teaching economics in secondary schools. The study is to enhance teaching and learning using Information CommunicationTechnology which provides a safe and non-threatening environment for learningwith the flexibility to meet individual needs and the ability of such students. The use or application of internet that is world wide web gives studentsimmediate access to richer source of materials, difficult ideas are made more understandable when communication technology make them isib1e and effect the power of trying different ideas and take risks, encouraging analytical and divergent thinking (Hansell, 2002:149).

The work is limited in secondary schools within Jos Northbecause of lack of time for the researcher to travel to other places of sourcesof data. And also lack of finance to enable the researcher to transport himselfto other various places or cities in the country. However, care is taken toensure that all data collected for this study are sufficient for the analysis.

#### 1.8 OPERATIONAL DEFINITION OF TERMS

The following term concepts may have other meaning but forthe purpose of this study are giving operational definitions. ICT InformationCommunication Technology involves the use of computers and telecommunicationdevices for requiring processing, organizing, storing and distribution of various types of information used in many fields of human endeavors.

**COMPUTER:** An electrical device which processes data at a very great speed according to a program stored within the device.

**CHIP:** Silicon chip is a very thin piece of silicon or other semi-conductor materials. Only a few millimeters square on which all the components of a complete circuit (e.g. a radio, watch, calculator computer).

**CPU:** Central processing unit is the part of the computer that controls and co-ordinates the operations of all the other part of the computer. It changes raw data (which is not useful or meaningful) to processed information.

**E-MAILS:** A system for transmitting messages and computer fuels electronically from one computer to another e.g. computernetwork over the internet in an office.

**KEYBOARD:** the part of computer that looks like atypewriter. It is used to input raw data into the computer.

MONITOR: The part of computer that looks liketelevision. It displays raw data and processed

information on the screen.

**PROCESSING:** The production of text using acomputer application made for the input processing and retrieval of text.

**TELECOMMUNICATIONS:** Is the process that allows thetransmission of available or visible information over long distance by means of electrical or electronic signals e.g. telephones, radio, TV, telegraph and faxdata.

#### INTERNET OR E-MAIL SERVICES

Acomputer set to prepare the message

Atelephone set for communication

Amodem to convert signals from analog signal (telephone) to digital signals which the computer understands.

## THE APPLICATION OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY TO THE LEARNING AND TEACHING OF ECONOMICS IN NIGERIA: A CASE STUDY OF SEC. SCH IN JOS

The complete project material is available and ready for download. All what you need to do is to order for the complete material. The price for the material is NGN 3,000.00.

Make payment via bank transfer to Bank: Guaranteed Trust Bank, Account name: Emi-Aware technology, Account Number: 0424875728

Bank: Zenith Bank, Account name: Emi-Aware technology, Account Number: 1222004869

or visit the website and pay online. For more info: Visit https://researchcub.info/payment-instruct.html

After payment send your depositor's name, amount paid, project topic, email address or your phone number (in which instructions will sent to you to download the material) to +234 70 6329 8784 via text message/ whatsapp or Email address: info@allprojectmaterials.com.

Once payment is confirmed, the material will be sent to you immediately.

It takes 5min to 30min to confirm and send the material to you.

For more project topics and materials visit: https://researchcub.info/ or For enquries:

info@allprojectmaterials.com or call/whatsapp: +234 70 6329 8784

Regards!!!